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Investing in rural people

Extension of IFAD's Participation in the Memorandum of Understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions and the Donor Community

Note to Executive Board representatives

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Executive Board — 130th Session
Rome, 8-11 September 2020

For: Approval

Recommendation for approval

The Executive Board is invited to approve the recommendation contained in paragraph 7.

I. Introduction

1. In September 2015, the Executive Board authorized IFAD to become a signatory of the memorandum of understanding (MoU)¹ between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the donor community, which had been operative since 2009.² The initial period of IFAD's engagement was set by the Board at five years and expires in September 2020. IFAD has committed to assessing the contribution of the partnership to the Fund's objectives to determine whether to extend or terminate its cooperation with INTOSAI.

II. Background

2. In 2015, in line with its partnership strategy,³ IFAD identified collaboration with INTOSAI as a key way in which to provide inputs to policy dialogue on governance and accountability in the public sector. The MoU focuses on coordinating and strengthening support to supreme audit institutions (SAIs) to enhance their governance and accountability, thereby contributing to economic growth and poverty reduction. SAIs audit over 40 per cent of IFAD-funded projects and the MoU provides an access point to increase this use of national systems.

III. Results achieved

3. By acceding to this MoU, IFAD was able to share knowledge with other development institutions regarding the evolving capacities of SAIs, including early warnings of emerging threats to the independence of SAIs. Through the knowledge gained, IFAD has been able to promote compliance with international standards; improve the accountability arrangements for IFAD projects and programmes; and contribute more broadly to enhancing the aid effectiveness agenda.
4. Specifically, IFAD has benefited from the MoU as follows:
 - (i) Engaging directly with SAI senior management has facilitated the building of relationships and increased capacity.
 - (ii) Coordinating and sharing knowledge with other development partners has helped shape the assurances that IFAD gains through external audits of projects and opened doors to other collaboration.
 - (iii) Participating as a full member in international forums on accountability and governance has enabled IFAD to work with SAIs to increase compliance with the International Standards of Supreme Audit Institutions.
 - (iv) Access to the capacity-building arm of INTOSAI, the INTOSAI Development Initiative.
 - (v) Access to technical professional updates has helped direct the development of IFAD's audit procedures.

IV. Resources implications

5. Other than the cost of attending the annual conference, the financial implications of being an active member of the donor community are minimal. Eventual operational activities would be financed, as in the past, through the corporate grant envelope.

¹ See document EB 2015/115/R.27.

² See annex for the signed MoU as provided for the Board's information.

³ See document EB 2012/106/R.4.

V. Implementation, monitoring and reporting

6. The Financial Management Services Division will act as focal point for monitoring and reporting purposes when implementing the MoU. A specific report on the activities performed under the MoU will be presented to the Audit Committee in a dedicated section of the annual report on Project Financial Management: Mechanisms, Developments, Disclosures and Results.

VI. Recommendation

7. The Executive Board is invited to: (i) approve the extension of IFAD's participation in the memorandum of understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions and the donor community for a second period of five years; and (ii) delegate authority to the President to approve future renewals of the memorandum of understanding under the same terms and conditions.

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Investing in rural people

Memorandum of understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the Donor Community

Note to Executive Board representatives

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Executive Board — 116th Session
Rome, 16-17 December 2015

For: Information

Memorandum of understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the Donor community

1. At its 115th session, held in September 2015, the Executive Board approved the Fund's accession to the existing memorandum of understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the Donor Community, and authorized the President to finalize the accession to this memorandum of understanding for an initial period of five years.
2. The memorandum of understanding, originally signed in Brussels on 20 October 2009, focuses on augmenting and strengthening support to supreme audit institutions (SAIs) to enhance governance and accountability, thereby contributing to economic growth and poverty reduction. By acceding to this memorandum of understanding, IFAD will be able to engage with peers for knowledge-sharing on the evolving capacities of SAIs and relevant international standards, support the improvement of accountability arrangements for IFAD projects and programmes, and contribute to enhancing the aid effectiveness agenda.
3. The accession letter to the memorandum of understanding was signed on 7 October 2015. Scanned copies of both are herewith attached for information.⁴

⁴ The text of the memorandum of understanding was produced by INTOSAI in IFAD's four official languages and is provided for information only.

Memorandum of Understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the Donor Community

I. PREAMBLE

1. WHEREAS INTOSAI, representing the Supreme Audit Institutions (SAI), and the Donor Community¹ share common goals of ensuring accountability, transparency, good governance, and sound utilization of public funds in partner countries;
2. WHEREAS the Donor Community and INTOSAI have engaged in dialogue to develop a strategic approach to strengthen and maintain the capacity of SAIs;
3. WHEREAS governance has become widely recognized as a major aspect of poverty alleviation and in achievement of the United Nations Millennium Development Goals (MDGs); and
4. WHEREAS it is recognized that properly functioning SAIs need to be independent institutions that play a vital and specific role in public management and have a special position among the government institutions that engage with the Donor Community in that they are not part of the executive branch of government;
5. NOW, THEREFORE, this Memorandum of Understanding aims to optimize the joint efforts of these partners in enhancing the capacity of SAIs in developing countries. It recognizes that the Donor Community seeks assurance about the proper use of funds and will be able to place even greater reliance on country financial management systems as a result of stronger and more effective SAIs. It also recognizes the importance of full SAI independence and individual mandates.
6. Although this Memorandum of Understanding is not legally binding, and does not itself represent a commitment to obligate funds, it sets forth the intent of the signatories to strengthen the audit capacity in partner developing countries so that there is sustained improvement in national (public sector) accountability, transparency, and governance. It brings together all the SAIs and the Donor Community in a common approach that provides

¹For the purposes of this Memorandum of Understanding, "Donor Community" means each individual bilateral aid agency, multilateral organization, and development bank that is signatory to this Memorandum of Understanding.

Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community

- a strategic focus for donors and the SAI Community in strengthening SAI capacity in developing countries and
- a variety of mechanisms for facilitating donor funding and support in line with donor mandates, priorities, and requirements.

II. PARTNERS

SAI Community

7. SAIs help promote good government, accountability, transparency, and the public trust. The work of SAIs in reducing waste and abuse of public resources can make more money available for programs to fight poverty. SAIs have a special position among government institutions, and their independence is paramount to discharging their responsibilities. They perform a vital role in the functioning of government as they inform parliament and other users through their independent audit reports. A strong SAI strengthens governance and accountability and promotes reliance on country systems to enable the Donor Community to carry out its mission.
8. INTOSAI is an autonomous, independent, and nonpolitical organization of 189 SAIs in countries that belong to the United Nations or its specialized agencies. INTOSAI focuses on the key issues facing SAIs and helps its members to develop innovative solutions to shared challenges. INTOSAI operates as an umbrella organization for the external governmental audit community. INTOSAI is the recognized voice of SAIs within the international community and promotes continuous improvement among diverse member SAIs. INTOSAI aims to promote good government by enabling SAIs to help their respective governments improve performance, enhance transparency, ensure accountability, maintain credibility, fight corruption, promote public trust, and foster the efficient and effective receipt and use of public resources for the benefit of their peoples. Seven regional working groups promote INTOSAI's goals regionally, thus providing members with opportunities to focus on issues characteristic of their regions. Regional working groups are a central element of INTOSAI and have significant autonomy.
9. INTOSAI's strategic goals are to
 - promote strong, independent, and multidisciplinary SAIs by (1) encouraging SAIs to lead by example and (2) contributing to the development and adoption of appropriate and effective professional standards;

Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community

- build the capabilities and professional capacities of SAIs through training, technical assistance, and other development activities;
- encourage SAI cooperation, collaboration, and continuous improvement through knowledge sharing, including providing benchmarks, conducting best practice studies, and performing research of mutual interest and concern; and
- organize INTOSAI in ways that promote economical, efficient, and effective working practices.

Donor Community

10. The Donor Community seeks to help further progress towards the UN MDGs² and the commitments made in the Paris Declaration³ and Accra Agenda for Action (AAA).⁴
11. The UN MDGs stress that developing country governments should prepare and implement poverty reduction strategies through transparent and inclusive processes, working closely with civil society organizations, the domestic private sector, and international partners.
12. The Paris Declaration asks donors to harmonize their actions and reduce the fragmentation of aid at the global, country, and sector levels and to rely, to the maximum extent possible, on strengthened partner countries' financial management systems, including their audit systems. The AAA, endorsed at the High-Level Forum meeting in September 2008, committed developing countries and donors to strengthening capacity-building efforts and using country systems to the maximum extent possible. Working to help strengthen a country's SAI is consistent with this agenda.

²At the 2000 UN Millennium Summit, 189 heads of state and government signed the Millennium Declaration committing themselves to a set of time-bound targets to end extreme poverty worldwide by 2015.

³In March, 2005, partner countries and donors attending the Paris High-Level Forum issued the *Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness*, in which they committed their countries and institutions to continuing and increasing efforts in harmonization, alignment, and managing for results.

⁴The Accra Agenda for Action (AAA), adopted in Accra in September 2008 by the representatives of partner countries and donors, reflects the international commitment to support the reforms needed to deepen implementation of the Paris Declaration.

Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community

13. The Donor Community seeks to contribute in joint efforts to help achieve the UN MDGs and the targets envisioned in the Paris Declaration and AAA by enhancing the capacity of SAIs in developing countries where this will contribute to improvements in accountability.
14. The Donor Community supports, inter alia, strengthening of public financial management in partner countries, including the external governmental auditing function, with a view to ensuring that public resources are properly used and that funding reaches the intended end user.

III. UNDERLYING PRINCIPLES

15. In order to achieve the objectives of this Memorandum of Understanding, the SAI Community, represented by INTOSAI, and the Donor Community recognize the following principles underlying donor support to the SAI Community:
 - The SAI Community will endeavor to develop individual country-led strategic plans and development action plans that are comprehensive, realistic, and prioritized.
 - INTOSAI will endeavor to achieve the strategic goals set out in the INTOSAI Strategic Plan.
 - The Donor Community declares its commitment to respecting SAI country leadership, independence, and autonomy in developing and implementing SAI strategic plans and development action plans.
 - The Donor Community will endeavor to mobilize additional resources, in accordance with its respective rules, laws, and procedures, to develop and implement SAI strategic plans and development action plans prepared by SAIs and deliver its support in a manner consistent with the principles of this Memorandum of Understanding.
 - The Donor Community declares its commitment, in accordance with its respective rules, laws, and procedures, to delivering any financial or other support for audit capacity-building programs on external governmental auditing in a harmonized and coordinated manner to avoid unintended duplicative capacity-building efforts.

Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community

IV. MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING GUIDELINES

16. It is essential that this Memorandum of Understanding between the INTOSAI and donors coordinate closely with ongoing governance initiatives. SAIs play an important role in strengthening accountability and governance in a country. SAIs help their respective governments to improve performance, enhance transparency, ensure accountability, fight corruption, promote public trust, and foster the efficient and effective receipt and use of public resources for the benefit of their peoples. SAIs can efficiently discharge this responsibility if they themselves have the necessary skills and capacity. Public Expenditure and Financial Accountability (PEFA)⁵ assessments and other diagnostics have consistently revealed the need for strengthening SAIs in many countries.
17. The donor support to SAIs and INTOSAI will be provided through a hierarchy of activities, principally at the country level and then at the regional and global levels. Most support will be concentrated at the country level, where SAIs will receive substantial support to help design and implement laws and regulations to augment their independence, to build their capacity to perform audits, and to increase their impact on public financial management and accountability. Due attention will be given to supporting SAIs in fragile states,⁶ although the nature of support will need to be predicated on the existence of functioning institutions as well as staff capacity. Further support will be provided to INTOSAI's regional working groups to strengthen peer learning and capacity-building functions when they can be delivered more cost effectively at the regional level as compared to the country level. Some support will be provided to INTOSAI at the global level—to such committees as the Professional Standards Committee, the Capacity Building Committee, and the Knowledge Sharing Committee, as well as the INTOSAI Development Initiative (IDI)—for specific projects. Attachment 1 illustrates the types of activities that could be supported at the country, regional, and global levels.
18. There are multiple modalities for funding, and whatever array of funding mechanism(s) are ultimately determined in conjunction with this Memorandum of Understanding, the objective will be to strengthen capacity for the SAIs in developing countries in a strategic manner. Some donor organizations will provide direct bilateral support to SAIs through funding and technical assistance. Some donor organizations may additionally or alternatively contribute to other funding mechanisms, such as a trust fund or a pooled funding arrangement, sector or general budget support. Whatever the funding arrangement, the donors will recognize the specific position of the SAIs and will value

⁵PEFA is a partnership between several major donors and multilateral institutions established with a view to support integrated and harmonized approaches to assessment and reform in the field of public expenditure, procurement, and financial accountability.

⁶The World Bank's current definition of fragile states (previously known as low-income countries under stress) covers low-income countries scoring 3.2 and below on the Country Policy and Institutional Assessment (CPIA), which is the primary tool used to assess the quality of country policies.

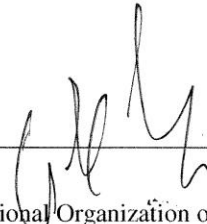
Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community

roles and responsibilities of the partners in this context. In cases where the Donor Community provides general budget support, where possible, the Donor Community will underline the importance of adequate SAI funding in the dialogue with the partner country. The funding and support mechanisms proposed in this document are, therefore, supportive of the specific role of the SAIs. The proposed arrangements will support INTOSAI to provide leadership as a membership organization. The proposals will help the Donor Community play its supportive role in recognition of the independence of the SAIs.

19. SAIs commit to exercising effective leadership by developing and implementing comprehensive, realistic, and prioritized strategic plans and development action plans. These plans should be consistent with broader ongoing public financial management reforms and best practices (for example, guidance developed by INTOSAI) and be developed by SAIs through an inclusive process, ensuring that the needs of key stakeholders—including donors and parliaments—are met. It is also essential that the Memorandum of Understanding be carried out in a way that facilitates SAIs supporting and contributing to the capacity-building efforts of other SAIs.
20. In support of the objectives of this Memorandum of Understanding, a Steering Committee will be established to provide strategic guidance and counseling in its implementations, coordinate activities, and monitor the progress of such implementation. The Steering Committee will consist of representatives of INTOSAI and the Donor Community.
 - a. The Steering Committee will comprise one representative from each of the members of the Donor Community signing this Memorandum of Understanding and proportional representation from INTOSAI in order to strike an appropriate balance between donor and INTOSAI communities represented. At a minimum, a representative from INTOSAI's Finance and Administration Committee will be a permanent member of the Steering Committee.
 - b. The remaining INTOSAI representation on the Steering Committee will reflect INTOSAI's interests, be influenced by regional criteria, and rotate at reasonable intervals to be determined.
21. The Steering Committee, once established, will undertake to establish a Secretariat for the purpose of providing administrative support to the Steering Committee. Monitoring and evaluation of grants will be the sole responsibility of the Donor Community.
22. INTOSAI representatives will provide technical views, suggestions, and other views, but will refrain from involvement in any decisions related to funding in order to avoid any conflict of interest and preserve auditor independence.


Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community

Signed at Brussels October 20, 2009



International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI)

Donor Representatives:




African Development Bank




Austrian Development Agency




Belgian Ministry of Foreign Affairs,
Foreign Trade, and Development
Cooperation



Canada

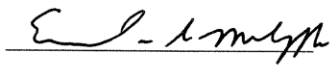


European Commission

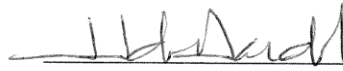


Inter-American Development Bank

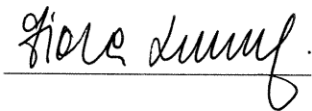
Memorandum of Understanding Between INTOSAI and the Donor Community



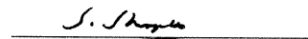
International Monetary Fund (IMF)



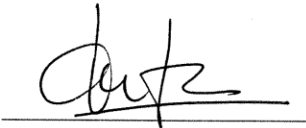
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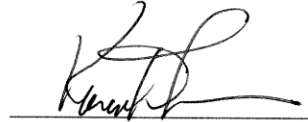
Ireland



United Kingdom



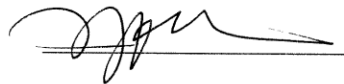
Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs



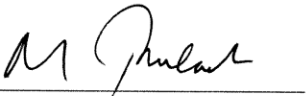
United States of America



Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation (NORAD)



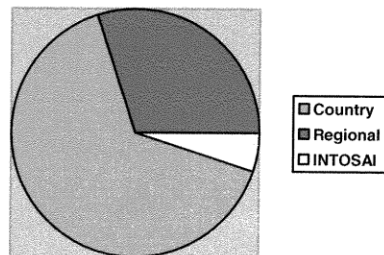
The World Bank



Sweden

Attachment 1: Illustrative Example: Country, Regional, and Global SAI Support

(Note: The indicative graph below illustrates an approximation of proposed donor support to SAIs under this Memorandum of Understanding, wherein the majority of the funding would be directed to developing country SAIs and the next largest portion would go towards Capacity Building for SAIs through INTOSAI's regional structure. The relative funding support at each level is subject to determination and cannot be predicted herein).



Country-level Funding

- Long-term capacity building, such as twinning
- Preparation of strategic plans
- Secondments and fellowship programs
- Peer review and quality assurance mechanisms

Regional-level Funding

- Master classes for senior SAI officials on relevant topics, such as change management and effective human resource management
- Capacity building to conduct audits
- IDI delivery of capacity-building support and enhanced regional cooperation

Global/INTOSAI Funding

- Development of standards and guidance in languages and formats to promote accessibility and application to developing country SAIs



THE PRESIDENT

7 October 2015

Dear Mr. Einar Gørrissen

RE: IFAD's Accession to the Memorandum of Understanding between INTOSAI and the Donor Community signed in Brussels on 20 October 2009

Please find attached the Accession Letter, duly signed by IFAD on 07 October 2015, to the Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the Donor Community signed in Brussels on 20 October 2009. I hereby notify you that, as approved by IFAD's Executive Board at its 115th session, IFAD accedes to said MOU for an initial period of five years, which may be further extended upon prior written communication by IFAD.

Yours Sincerely



Kanayo F. Nwanze

Einar Gørrissen
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NORWAY



THE PRESIDENT

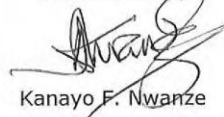
7 October 2015

Dear Mr. Einar Gørrisen

On behalf of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD), I am pleased to inform the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) that IFAD's Executive Board has approved at its 115th session, held in September 2015, IFAD's accession to the Memorandum of Understanding between the International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions (INTOSAI) and the Donor Community (the MoU), originally signed in Brussels on 20 October 2009. In this respect, IFAD hereby expresses its agreement with the MoU and accordingly co-signs the MoU as a member of the Donor Community.

Please note that in case of discrepancies between the MoU and the Agreement Establishing IFAD, including IFAD's policies and procedures and internal decisions deriving from the application of the Agreement Establishing IFAD, the latter will prevail.

Yours sincerely



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